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## Efficient phase space density construction via transfer operators

Tuesday 12 August 2025 16:00 (2 hours)

Optimizing accelerator lattices requires evaluating phase space densities through extended or repeated particle-in-cell simulations. These are computationally expensive due to the need to solve the equations of motion for large numbers of charged particles in prescribed and self-consistent fields. We introduce a method that significantly reduces the computational burden by constructing approximate invariant densities via a two-step transfer operator approach. The method gives practical approximations to phase-space level curves, capturing essential dynamics without extensive particle pushing. Prior work has shown how to find such curves via kernel-based level set learning. *Our method is fast, avoids kernel tuning, and integrates with existing codes, enabling rapid assessment of figures of merit in constrained optimization algorithms such as Adjoint with a Chaser, AWC\**. AWC efficiently computes gradients with respect to lattice parameters while preserving moment periodicity and accounting for self-fields and collective effects. We present results demonstrating accuracy, speed-up, and trade-offs between precision and computational cost in lattice design.

### Please consider my poster for contributed oral presentation

No

### Would you like to submit this poster in student poster session on Sunday (August 10th)

Yes

### Footnotes

- M. Ruth and D. Bindel, Level set learning for Poincaré plots of symplectic maps, SIAM Journal on Applied Dynamical Systems 24, 611 (2025). \*\* Adjoint Optimization of Circular Lattices T.M. Antonsen, L. Dovlatyan, A.K. Einarsson, I. Haber, P.G. O'Shea, P.G. O'Shea (UMD) NAPAC 2022. <https://attend.ieee.org/napac-2022/>

### Funding Agency

### I have read and accept the Privacy Policy Statement

Yes

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