

Contribution ID: 111 Contribution code: THP025

Type: Poster Presentation

# Development of Sodium Potassium Antimonide Photocathodes for Use of Coherent electron Cooling

Thursday 14 August 2025 16:00 (2 hours)

The Coherent Electron Cooling (CeC) technique is a breakthrough in accelerator science, enhancing ion beam brightness in facilities like the Electron-Ion Collider (EIC). The success of CeC relies on high-performance photocathodes (PCs) for photoinjectors, where ideal PCs exhibit high QE, low emittance, long lifetimes, and minimal dark current. Alkali antimonide PCs meet these requirements. Among these, Na-K-Sb shows enhanced robustness, particularly under high-temperature conditions from high-power laser illumination, which generates high current electron beams. It also demonstrates improved vacuum stability and long-term QE consistency compared to other alkali antimonides like K2CsSb and Cs3Sb. These attributes make Na-K-Sb an effective choice for applications requiring both thermal and vacuum stability. This work presents the growth of Na-K-Sb PCs using the CeC cathode deposition system\*, alongside detailed QE measurements and spatially resolved QE maps. These findings highlight the potential of Na-K-Sb PCs to advance CeC performance significantly and foster the development of high current, high-brightness electron sources for broader applications

### Please consider my poster for contributed oral presentation

Yes

## Would you like to submit this poster in student poster session on Sunday (August 10th)

No

#### **Footnotes**

V.N. Litvinenko, and Y.S. Derbenev, Coherent electron cooling, Physical Review Letters, 102(11), 114801 (2009). \*\* K.P. Mondal, R. Begay, J. Biswas, L. Cultrera, M. Gaowei and J. Walsh "An upgrade for the CeC cathode deposition system: co-deposition of K<sub>2</sub>CsSb and CsTe/GaAs for CeC use", in Proc. IPAC'24, Nashville, TN, May 2024, pp.2057-2060 (2024).

#### **Funding Agency**

Work supported by Brookhaven Science Associates, LLC under Contract No. DE-SC0012704 with the U.S. Department of Energy

#### I have read and accept the Privacy Policy Statement

Yes

Author: Dr MONDAL, Kali Prasanna (Brookhaven National Laboratory)

**Co-authors:** Dr GOAWEI, Megjia (Brookhaven National Laboratory); CULTRERA, Luca (Brookhaven National Laboratory); WALSH, John (Brookhaven National Laboratory); BAGY, Rudy (Brookhaven National Laboratory); YANG, Yilin (State University of New York at Stony Brook)

**Presenter:** Dr MONDAL, Kali Prasanna (Brookhaven National Laboratory)

**Session Classification:** THP: Thursday Poster Session

**Track Classification:** MC2 - Photon Sources and Electron Accelerators