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## Co-sputter deposition of Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn layer into SRF cavity using Nb-Sn composite target

Wednesday 13 August 2025 16:00 (2 hours)

Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn, with its superior superconducting critical temperature ( $T_c \sim 18.3$  K) and superheating field ( $H_{sh} \sim 400$  mT), is considered a promising material for superconducting radiofrequency (SRF) cavities, offering enhanced cryogenic performance compared to bulk niobium cavities. A Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn coating technique has been developed for Nb SRF cavities using co-sputtering of Nb-Sn composite target in a DC cylindrical magnetron sputtering system. The composite target configuration and discharge conditions for co-sputtering were optimized to deposit Nb-Sn films on flat Nb substrates, followed by annealing to form Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn. Multiple strategies have been explored to improve the surface homogeneity of the Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn coating, including optimizing a two-step annealing process, annealing in Sn vapor, and a light Sn recoating process. A 1.5  $\mu$ m Nb-Sn co-sputtered film was deposited on the interior of a 2.6 GHz Nb SRF cavity and annealed at 600 °C for 6 h, followed by 950 °C for 1 h. Cryogenic RF testing of the annealed cavity demonstrated a  $T_c$  of 17.8 K, confirming the formation of Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn. Then, the annealed cavity underwent a light Sn recoating treatment and attained a quality factor ( $Q_0$ ) of  $8.5E+08$  at 2.0 K.

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Yes

### Would you like to submit this poster in student poster session on Sunday (August 10th)

Yes

### Footnotes

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Yes

**Authors:** SHAKEL, Md Sharifuzzaman (Old Dominion University); EREMEEV, Grigory (Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory); PUDASAINI, Uttar (Thomas Jefferson National Accelerator Facility); VALENTE-FELICIANO, Anne-Marie (Thomas Jefferson National Accelerator Facility); ELSAYED-ALI, Hani E. (Old Dominion University)

**Presenter:** SHAKEL, Md Sharifuzzaman (Old Dominion University)

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