## HB2025 - the 71st ICFA Advanced Beam Dynamics workshop on High-Intensity and High-Brightness Hadron Beams



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# Exploring the Potential of H<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup> for High-Intensity Applications

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The use of  $\mathrm{H}_3^+$  (triatomic hydrogen ions) presents a promising alternative to the more conventional  $\mathrm{H}^-$  ions in high power proton accelerators. In this work, we examine the advantages of  $\mathrm{H}_3^+$  beams with respect to extraction efficiency, Lorentz dissociation, and space charge limits. The physical properties of  $\mathrm{H}_3^+$  enable it to overcome the injection/extraction energy and intensity limits, while still supporting charge exchange based injection and extraction with minimal beam loss. To further illustrate its potential, a conceptual design of a superconducting  $\mathrm{H}_3^+$  cyclotron is briefly presented, demonstrating both its technical feasibility and performance advantages.

#### **Footnotes**

#### **Funding Agency**

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Yes

Author: ZHANG, lige (TRIUMF)

Co-authors: KOAY, Hui Wen (TRIUMF); JUNG, Paul (TRIUMF); PLANCHE, Thomas (TRIUMF); RAO, Yi-Nong

(TRIUMF)

Presenter: ZHANG, lige (TRIUMF)

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