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RF power margin for operation with fixed-target in the CERN SPS

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The CERN Super Proton Synchrotron (SPS) Radio Frequency (RF) system was upgraded as part of the Large Hadron Collider Injector Upgrade (LIU) project, and now comprises six 200 MHz travelling wave structures, each fed by a separate RF power amplifier. While the upgrade was targeting the peak power for capture and acceleration of the beams for the High Luminosity LHC, it also brought an increase in the available average power for fixed-target beams. The additional power introduced margins which were first probed and exploited in 2024, when the SPS RF system had to be operated at majorly reduced power, during failures that blocked a single power amplifier or accelerating structure. Specific examples from the 2024 run are given, together with the mitigation measures. This contribution summarizes the efforts and results, highlighting in particular the improvements needed for the control of the RF voltage for easier switching to the degraded mode of operation and back, as well as the impact of the impedance of an undriven cavity.

Footnotes

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Author: PAPOTTI, Giulia (European Organization for Nuclear Research)

Co-authors: CIPOLLA, Gino (European Organization for Nuclear Research); LI, Kevin (European Organization for Nuclear Research)

Presenter: PAPOTTI, Giulia (European Organization for Nuclear Research)

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