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## Femtosecond laser-induced plasma filaments for beam-driven plasma wakefield acceleration

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Plasma-based acceleration technology can revolutionize particle accelerators, enabling the realization of compact systems capable of driving different user-oriented applications.

We propose developing a laser-based, high repetition rate (HRR), highly stable and tunable plasma filament stage for beam-driven plasma wakefield acceleration (PWFA) systems. The plasma filament, generated by a low-energy self-guided femtosecond laser pulse, is studied experimentally and theoretically in a low-pressure N<sub>2</sub> gas environment.

Precise control of the plasma filament is crucial for plasma-based accelerators, and different techniques have been implemented to measure its density, temperature and dimensions. The measurements show the stable generation of a  $\approx 4\text{cm}$  long channel with a  $\approx 300\mu\text{m}$  diameter. The plasma density and temperature are  $n_e \approx 10^{16}\text{cm}^{-3}$  and  $T_e \approx 1.3\text{eV}$  with a decay time of  $\approx 8\text{ns}$ .

Compared to other plasma stages in PWFA configurations, the proposed one allows for inherently synchronized stages at HRR. The hundreds- $\mu\text{m}$  transverse structure size extends the stage lifetime, and the highly tunable parameters allow us to explore different scenarios. This technology can provide GeV-level electrons at HRR in a compact space, maintaining the high quality and brilliance of the LINAC-generated beams. This development aligns perfectly within the goals of the EuPRAXIA European project.

### Footnotes

### Paper preparation format

LaTeX

### Region represented

Europe

### Funding Agency

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