

Contribution ID: 257 Contribution code: WECI02 Type: Invited Oral Presentation

## Reduction of the electron beam divergence of laser wakefield-accelerators by integrated plasma lenses

Wednesday 21 August 2024 15:00 (30 minutes)

We report on electron-beam collimation using a passive plasma lens, integrated directly into a laser wakefield-accelerator stage operating in the high-charge regime. The lens is created by the reshaping of the gas-density profile of a supersonic jet at the beam's exit side. It reduces the beam's divergence by a factor of 2 to below 1 mrad (rms), while preserving the total charge of 170 pC and maintaining the energy spread. Ultrafast probing of plasma dynamics and Particle-in-Cell (PIC) simulations reveal that the effect is induced by the focusing field of the generated beam-driven wakefield as the remnant laser intensity drops significantly. The resulting spectral-charge density, defined here as the charge per energy bandwidth and emission angle, of up to 7pC/MeV mrad played a key role in the recent experimental demonstration of free-electron lasing\*. The simple and robust gas-shaping technique presented holds the potential to generate specific density profiles, which are essential for the application of adiabatic focusing or staging of accelerators.

## **Footnotes**

Y.-Y. Chang, et al. "Reduction of the electron beam divergence of laser wakefield-accelerators by integrated plasma lenses", Physical Review Applied 20, L061001(2023) \*\* M. Labat, J.P. Couperus Cabadağ, A. Ghaith, A. Irman, et al. "Seeded free-electron laser drive by a compact laser plasma accelerator" Nature Photonics 17, 150(2023)

## **Funding Agency**

**Authors:** Dr IRMAN, Arie (Helmholtz Zentrum Dresden Rossendorf); Dr CHANG, Yen-Yu (Helmholtz Zentrum Dresden Rossendorf)

Co-authors: Mr LIBERMAN, Aaron (Weizmann Institute of Science); Dr DEBUS, Alexander (Helmholtz Zentrum Dresden Rossendorf); Dr GHAITH, Amin (Helmholtz Zentrum Dresden Rossendorf); Dr COUPERUS CABADAG, Jurjen (Helmholtz Zentrum Dresden Rossendorf); Dr LABERGE, Maxwell (Helmholtz Zentrum Dresden Rossendorf); Mr UFER, Patrick (Helmholtz Zentrum Dresden Rossendorf); Dr PAUSCH, Richard (Helmholtz Zentrum Dresden Rossendorf); Mrs BENRACASSA, Salome (Weizmann Institute of Science); Dr TATA, Sheroy (Weizmann Institute of Science); Mrs SCHÖBEL, Susanne (Helmholtz Zentrum Dresden Rossendorf); Prof. SCHRAMM, Ulrich (Helmholtz Zentrum Dresden Rossendorf); Prof. MALKA, Victor (Weizmann Institute of Science)

**Presenter:** Dr IRMAN, Arie (Helmholtz Zentrum Dresden Rossendorf)

Session Classification: Novel acceleration and FEL concepts

Track Classification: Novel acceleration and FEL concepts