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## Dark current reduction for NSRRC photoinjector system by collimation

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NSRRC THz facility provides MW-level superradiant radiation with wavelengths ranging from 100–500  $\mu\text{m}$  from a U100 planar undulator. An S-band laser-driven photocathode radio-frequency (RF) gun has been used in its 25 MeV linac system to generate a sub-picosecond high brightness relativistic electron beam for coherent emission of undulator radiation. However, the high accelerating field in the gun cavity is found to be the main cause of electron field emission that generates the non-negligible background current (dark current) in the system. A portion of the field-emitted electrons with launching conditions close to that of the main beam can be accelerated to high energies in the booster linac structure located downstream. Collision of these unwanted high energy electrons with the vacuum vessel in the system becomes the main source of excessive radiation dosage. In order to limit the transportation of these unwanted electrons to the booster linac, a collimation system will be implemented upstream of the linac. In this work, a model of the drive linac system has been setup with 3D space charge tracking code –IMPACT-T for main beam and dark current simulation. Particle trajectories under various launching conditions are also analyzed. Best location of the collimator has been chosen for dark current reduction.

### Footnotes

### Funding Agency

### Paper preparation format

### Region represented

Asia

**Primary author:** LIN, Yang Jen (National Tsing-Hua University)

**Co-authors:** Dr LAU, Wai-Keung (National Synchrotron Radiation Research Center); LEE, An-ping (National Synchrotron Radiation Research Center); CHOU, Ming-Chang (National Synchrotron Radiation Research Center); Dr CHIANG, Wei-Yuan (National Synchrotron Radiation Research Center); HSUEH, Hsin-Pai (National Synchrotron Radiation Research Center)

**Presenter:** LIN, Yang Jen (National Tsing-Hua University)

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