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## Observation of Coherent Electronic Motion with X-Ray Free-Electron Lasers

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Electron motion is a key ingredient of every chemical processes. The natural timescale for such electronic dynamics in small molecular systems is typically in the range of tens to hundreds of attoseconds. Here I will present recent experimental results using attosecond x-ray free electron laser pulses and pulse pairs to probe ultrafast electronic motion. X-ray free-electron lasers offer continuous wavelength tunability across the soft x-ray region allowing for atomic-site specific probes of the electron density in molecular systems.

I will present our first results showing isolated attosecond soft X-ray pulses from the FEL, with peak power approaching the terawatt scale. Such high power pulses open the door for nonlinear spectroscopies such as pump/probe spectroscopy, and X-ray wave mixing. We have demonstrated the preparation of a coherent electronic wavepacket by driving stimulated X-ray Raman scattering. Combining attosecond X-ray pulses with an external laser field we are able to time-resolve the photoemission dynamics of core-level electrons in molecules, observing the coherent evolution of a wavepacket of core-excited states. I will also show the first results from a x-ray pump/x-ray probe measurement of ionization induced charge motion.

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Yes

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