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## The need for Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn coated Cu cavities for future accelerators

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Based on current efforts in the U.S. on the novel concept of parallel-feed RF accelerator structures, and in the U.S. and abroad in producing Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn films on either Cu or bronze, we recommend that the Particle Physics community foster R&D in Superconducting Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn coated Cu RF Cavities instead of costly bulk Nb. The paper includes methods to process the coated cavities at temperatures consistent with Cu retaining its shape. A devoted global effort in developing Cu cavity structures coated with Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn would make the ILC or Higgs factories more affordable and more likely to be built. Not only do parallel-feed RF structures enable both higher accelerating gradients and higher efficiencies, but they would be applicable to both Cu and Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn coated Cu cells. Increased effort on these two techniques would synergize expenditures towards progress, which will converge on the choice of technology for the RF of an ILC or any future accelerator. The current methods of Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn coatings on Cu or bronze can be geared also towards standard cavity cells. In conclusion, the use of distributed coupling structure topology within improved performance parameters together with Nb<sub>3</sub>Sn coating technology can lead to a paradigm shift for superconducting linacs, with higher gradient, higher temperature of operation, and reduced overall costs for any future collider.

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### Footnotes

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